

Year 3 Addition and Subtraction

Subtraction: Column Method

<p>1</p> $\begin{array}{r} 453 \\ -348 \\ \hline \end{array}$	<p>2</p> $\begin{array}{r} 453 \\ -348 \\ \hline \end{array}$
Place the numbers one on top of the other, lining up the hundreds, tens and ones.	Subtract the ones (note that the answer to 3 - 8 is negative).
<p>3</p> $\begin{array}{r} 453 \\ -348 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$	<p>4</p> $\begin{array}{r} 453 \\ -348 \\ \hline 05 \end{array}$
Exchange a 10 from the 50 to give 13 ones. Subtract the ones: 13 - 8 = 5	Subtract the tens: 40 - 40 = 0
<p>5</p> $\begin{array}{r} 453 \\ -348 \\ \hline 105 \end{array}$	<p>6</p> $\begin{array}{r} 453 \\ -348 \\ \hline 105 \end{array}$
Subtract the hundreds: 400 - 300 = 100	Check your answer. ✓

Addition: Column Method

<p>1</p> $\begin{array}{r} 453 \\ +348 \\ \hline \end{array}$	<p>2</p> $\begin{array}{r} 453 \\ +348 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$
Place the numbers one on top of the other, lining up the hundreds, tens and ones.	Add the ones and write the answer.
<p>3</p> $\begin{array}{r} 453 \\ +348 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$	<p>4</p> $\begin{array}{r} 453 \\ +348 \\ \hline 01 \end{array}$
Regroup any tens under the tens column.	Add the tens including any tens you have regrouped. Regroup any hundreds under the hundreds column.
<p>5</p> $\begin{array}{r} 453 \\ +348 \\ \hline 801 \\ 11 \end{array}$	<p>6</p> $\begin{array}{r} 453 \\ +348 \\ \hline 801 \end{array}$
Add the hundreds including any hundreds you have regrouped.	Check your answer. ✓

115 - 1 = 114

115 - 10 = 105

115 + 4 = 119

combined altogether sum

more and add plus total

take away minus reduce

how many more?

fewer less

How many remain?

difference subtract

$115 + 40 = 155$

$115 + 400 = 515$

$115 - 100 = 15$

equals

makes